

RF-6G

RF FRONT-END FOR SYSTEM INTEGRATORS

Operating instructions

AOR, LTD.

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1. INTRODUCTION

Thank you for purchasing the RF-6G RF Front-End, a super wide-band 500KhZ-6GHz RF tuner for your high-end signal interception system.

RF-6G is designed using the latest technology to ensure the highest level of performance and reliability.

To obtain the best possible results from your RF-6G, we strongly recommend that you read these operating instructions and familiarize yourself with the unit.

Every effort has been made to make these instructions correct and up to date. Due to continuous developments of the unit, we acknowledge that there may be some errors or omission anomalies.

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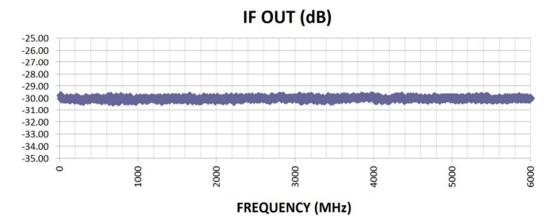
2. MAIN FEATURES

- 500kHz-6GHz super wide-band coverage
- Ultra-fast switching synthesizer < 3ms
- +/-0.1ppm frequency stability
- RF to IF gain +30dB (+/-2dB)
- 20MHz wide high-linearity IF bandwidth
- Excellent phase noise performance
- 2 interfaces: High-speed SPI 10Mbps and Asynchronous (PH5)

On all frequencies, RF-6G provides excellent tuning characteristics needed for professional signal analysis and signal strength measurement. Typical applications for RF-6G is the integration into high-end monitoring systems dedicated to wide-area radio monitoring, interference detection and investigation, field-strength measurements, frequency analysis, radio propagation research, close range detection of illegal eavesdropping devices.

SUPERB IF-OUT ACCURACY

The 45.05 MHz IF analog output offers 20MHz (+/-10MHz) of bandwidth for external peripherals. Precise factory calibration ensures that the IF output is correlated to the antenna input within only +/-2dB, and this on the entire 500kHz – 6Ghz receive range!



LOW NOISE DOWN CONVERTER

The 3GHz to 6GHz portion is realized by cleverly designed, internal down conversion circuitry, offering ultra-low noise figures comparable to high-end microwave-only receivers.

DDS LOCAL OSCILLATOR

Direct digital synthesizer is employed for the 1st local oscillator to ensure ultra-fast frequency switching of less than 3mS.

3. TAKE CARE OF YOUR UNIT

There are no internal operator adjustments needed. In the unlikely event of service being required, please contact us for technical assistance.

Do not use or leave the unit in direct sunlight. It is best to avoid locations where excessive heat, humidity, dust and vibrations are present. Always keep the RF-6G free from dust and moisture. Use a soft, dry cloth to gently wipe the external surfaces clean; never use abrasive cleaners or organic solvents which may damage certain parts.

Treat the RF-6G with care; avoid spilling or leaking liquids into the unit. Special care should be taken to avoid liquids from entering the connection jacks.

The RF-6G is designed to operate from a good quality regulated DC power supply of 10.7 to 16.0 V, which should be capable of supplying 2A. Never connect the RF-6G directly to an AC power outlet.

The chassis of the unit is at negative ground.

RF-6G has no user adjustable internal parts.

The RF-6G has two antenna connectors. These are intended for connection to a 50Ω (unbalanced) coaxial fed antenna such as a discone, dipole, Yagi, etc.

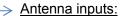
When installing an antenna, avoid power cables. Ensure that you do not confuse the antenna and the IF output connector as they are located close to each other.

4. INCLUDED IN THIS PACKAGE

The following items are provided in this package:

RF-6G RF Front-End unit	x 1
IDC-10P (27cm) ribbon cable	x 1
DB-9 male connector with shell	x 1
Operating instructions (this booklet)	

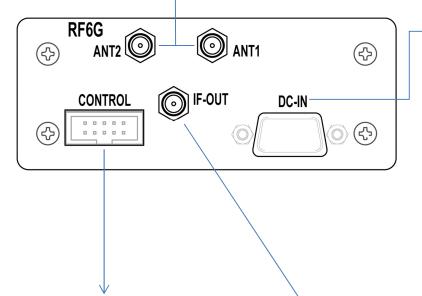
5. FRONT PANEL CONNECTIONS



Connector Type: SMA-J

Frequency range: 500kHz-6GHz Maximum input level: +30dBm Less than -30dBm (pre-amp OFF)

advised to avoid IF OUT signal distortion.



Power input and Asynchronous (PH5)
control interface (115.25kbps)

DB-9 male connector

PIN	FUNCTION	
1	Power switch	
2	Aux Out	
3	Rxd	
4	+12V/DC	2A
5	+12V/DC	2A
6	GND	
7	GND	
8	Txd	
9	GND	
SHELL	GND	

See chapter 6.1 for details.

SPI (IDC-10P) control interface

10Mbps

(see chapter 6.2 for details)

IF output:

SMA-J connector, 45.05MHz±10MHz (BW 20MHz)

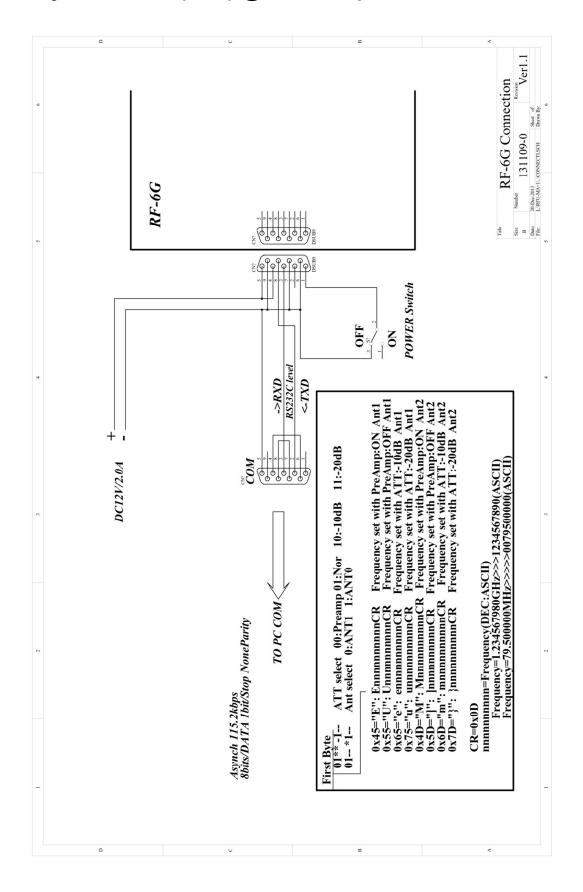
PRE-AMP	FREQ.RANGE	LEVEL(*)(**)
OFF	20MHz-6GHz	+30dB +/-3dB
ON	20MHz-220MHz	+39dB +/-3dB
ON	220MHz-1GHz	+42dB +/-3dB
ON	1GHz-2GHz	+48dB +/-3dB
ON	2GHz-6GHz	+45dB +/-3dB

^{(*) &}lt; +/-3dB for 45.05MHz (center frequency)

^{(**) &}lt; +/-6dB for 555.05MHz and 35.05MHz (band edges).

6. CONTROL INTERFACES

6.1 Asynchronous (PH5) @ 115.25kbps



6.2 SPI (IDC-10P) @ 10Mbps

Connector Type: IDC-10P

PIN	FUNCTION	
1	NC	
2	GND	
3	PCK	Load enable Input
4	GND	
5	CLK	Clock 10MHz input
6	GND	
7	SDI	Serial data input
8	GND	
9	SDO	Serial data output not provided
10	GND	

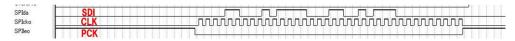
Frequency: 33bits, 1Hz step

Pre-amp and ATT: 2bits

00: Pre-amp ON 01: Pre-amp OFF 10: -10dBATT

11: -20dBATT
Total length: 36bits

• SPI interface wave form



• Data

D32-D0 = Receiving Frequency 20MHz – 6GHz (Hz)

For example:

25MHz = 0x0017D7840

6GHz = x165A0BC00

D34-D33 = ATT (PreAmp)

00: Pre Amp on

01: Normal Operation

10: 10 dB ATT on

11: 20 dB ATT on

D35: 0 = Reserved bit

Signal Level

Hi-level: 3.5V – 2.5V Low-level: 1.0V - 0V

• <u>Timing</u>

SERIAL PORT TIMING SPECIFICATIONS		
CLK Clock Rate (1/t _{CLK})	10MHz +- 2%	MHz
CLK Pulse Width High, t _{HIGH}	30 < thigh < 50	ns
CLK Pulse Width Low, tLOW	30 < t _{LOW} < 50	ns
SD1 to CLK Setup Time, t _{DS}	> 12	ns
SDI to CLK Hold Time, t _{DH}	> 12	ns
CLK Falling Edge to Valid Data on SDI /SDO, tov	< 10	ns

7. SPECIFICATIONS

Input freq. range	500kHz – 6GHz
Tuning resolution	1Hz
Frequency stability	+/-0.1ppm (after 5 min. warm-up time)
Frequency switching	<3mS
Output frequency	45.05MHz
Output bandwidth	20MHz (*)
RF Gain	+30dB
Gain flatness	+/-2dB
Noise figure	11dB typ. @ < 1GHz
Max. input level	+15dBm
Attenuation control	0, -10, -20dB @ <1GHz
IP3	>3dBm @ <3GHz
Antenna input	2 x SMA (selectable)
Attenuator	0dB, -10dB, -20dB up to 1GHz
Input impedance	50Ω
Output impedance	50Ω (SMA)
Control interfaces	SPI (IDC-10P) 10Mbps and Asynchronous (PH5) 115.25kbps
Operating voltage	DC 10.7V-16V (DB-9)
Power consumption	Approx. 1.2A @ 12V
Dimensions	250 x 100 x 40mm
Weight	720g
Operating temperature	-10°C to +50°C

^(*) Full 20MHz bandwidth available for receive center frequency of at least 10.5MHz.

Design, features and performance subject to change.

[&]quot;Last-one" memory function not provided. The unit does not retain frequency, pre-amp and attenuator settings after power has been switched off.

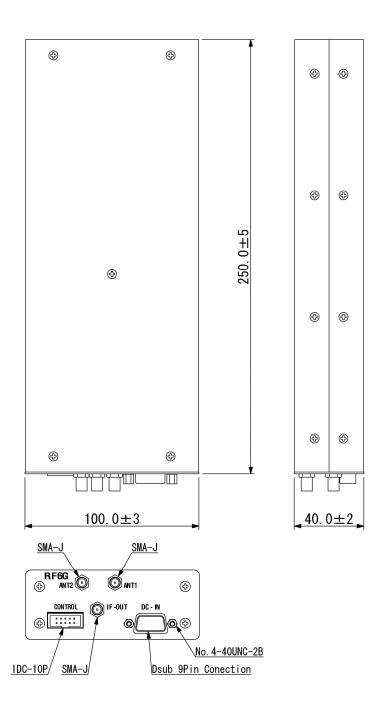
8. CHASSIS

Made of aluminum.

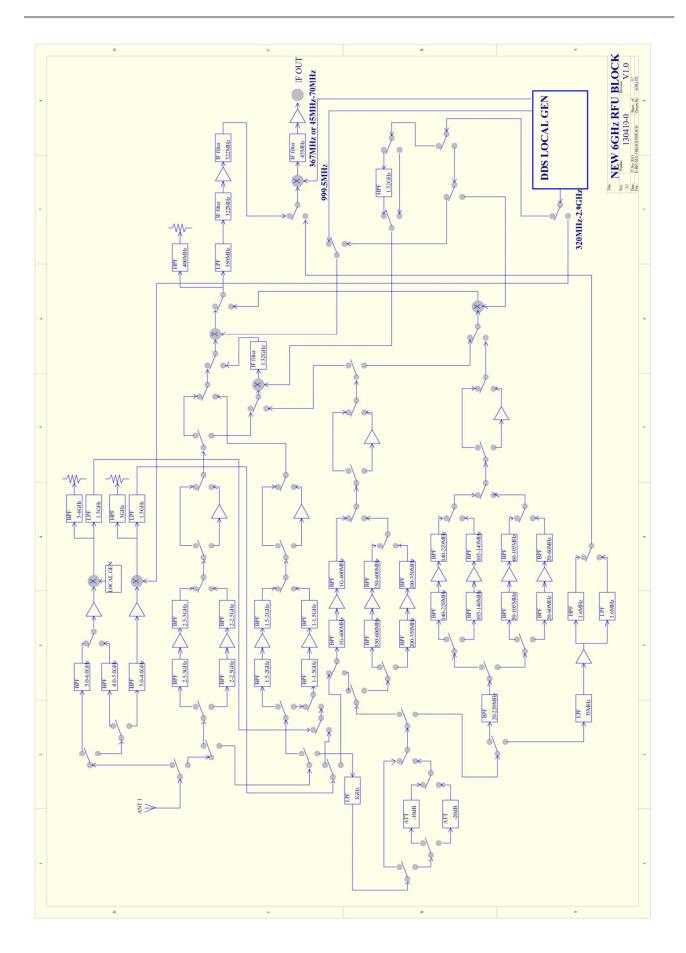
Dimensions: 40mm+/-2mm(D) x 100mm+/-3mm(W) x 250mm+/-5mm(H)

All interface connectors are located on the top of the chassis.





9. BLOCK DIAGRAM



Manufacturer:

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